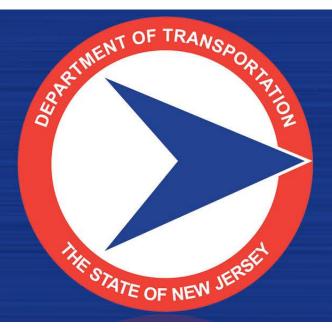
### **NJDOT-BRIIT AI Research and Pilots**



NASTO25 Conference, New Brunswick, NJ July 8-10, 2025 Presented by Giri Venkiteela,PhD
Innovation Officer
BRIIT
July 9, 2025

NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



## **Outline**

- Introduction
- Al Overview
- NJDOT-BRIIT-AI Research Vision
- NJDOT –BRIIT –AI Research Framework
- Conclusions





## What is Al?

Analytical Artificial Intelligence Making predictions based on patterns in data

Generative **Artificial** Intelligence Making new content based on patters in data

## 3 Types of Artificial Intelligence

Artificial Narrow Intelligence (ANI)



Stage-1

#### Machine Learning

 Specialises in one area and solves one problem







Artificial General Intelligence (AGI)



Stage-2

#### Machine Intelligence

 Refers to a computer that is as smart as a human across the board Artificial Super Intelligence (ASI)



Stage-3

#### Machine Consciousness

 An intellect that is much smarter than the best human brains in practically every field

Courtesy:https://demistifai.com/what-is-artificial-intelligence





#### **AI TYPES**

#### **Generative AI**

- Text Generation
- Image Generation
- Music and Audio Generation
- Video Generation

#### **Computer Vision**

- Image Processing
- · Object Recognition
- Object Detection
- Motion Analysis

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#### **Robotic AI**

- Sensing
- Perception
- · Decision-Making
- Learning
- Motion and Control.
- · Human-Robot Interaction

- Supervised Learning
- · Unsupervised Learning
- Deep Learning
- · Reinforcement Learning

**Machine Learning** 

- Text Analysis
- Sentiment Analysis
- Machine Translation
- Speech recognition
- Question Answering

Natural Language Processing (NLP)

Courtesy TXDOT





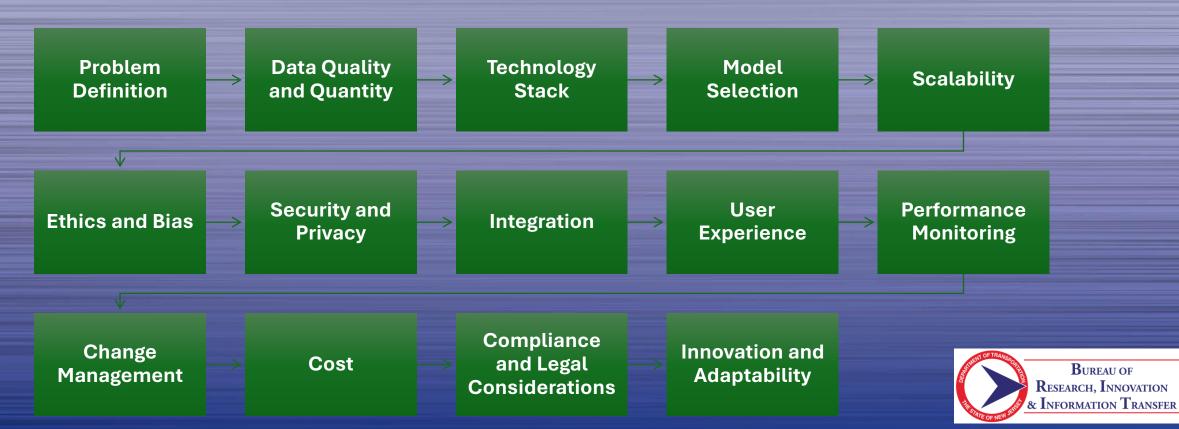
## Al applications in DOTs

- Autonomous Vehicles
- Traffic Management
- Predictive Maintenance
- Route Optimization
- Driver Assistance Systems
- Public Transportation Systems
- Logistics and Supply Chain Management
- Maritime Transport
- Safety and Surveillance
- Demand Forecasting
- Designs
- Customer Service and Experience
- Others





# Most important things to consider when implementing Al applications



# TRB\_RIIM\_Emerging Technologies survey on Al among TRB standing committees

25 TRB committees' representatives participated, covering diverse areas such as public transportation, pavement management, roadside maintenance, and infrastructure management.

The survey reflects varied perspectives on Al's role in transportation, influenced by each committee's specific focus area.

#### **Committees Involved**

AJE35	AME30
AJE45	AKC70
AKP50	ACP30
ACP25	AEP50
AMR50	AED80
AKR20	AP050
ACP35	AKR50
AP010	AKG70
AP025	AKG60
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## Committees Response on Al Impact

Most committees report minimal impact from Al currently (as of Jan 2025), indicating early stages of adoption or exploration. But they indicate a substantial influence in future







# Committees Response on Frameworks/Resources

Only 3 committees have identified or developed frameworks/resources to address AI knowledge gaps.

The lack of existing resources suggests opportunities for shared learning and collaboration across committees.







## Al Common Knowledge Gaps Identified

Data quality and standardization

Ethical considerations

Integration challenges

Understanding of AI technologies





## Strategies to Bridge Knowledge Gaps

#### **Education and Training:**

- o Organize tailored workshops and seminars for different expertise levels to enhance understanding of AI tools and applications.
- Develop online courses and certifications in AI in collaboration with universities and online platforms.

#### **Research and Development:**

- Foster partnerships with academic institutions and industry for joint research projects.
- Encourage pilot projects to test Al applications in real-world scenarios, such as traffic management or safety enhancements.

#### Frameworks and Guidelines:

- Develop guidelines for consistent data practices to improve AI model training and reliability.
- Establish ethical guidelines to ensure fairness and transparency in Al applications.





## Strategies to Bridge Knowledge Gaps

#### **Knowledge Sharing**:

- Create online platforms for sharing Al insights, case studies, and best practices among committees.
- o Document and analyze successful AI implementations to serve as references for other committees.

#### **Investment in Technology**:

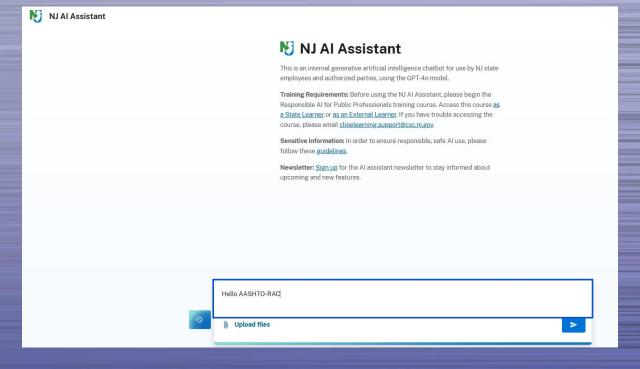
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- Secure funding for AI research and development initiatives to explore innovative solutions.





## NJ AI ASSISTANT

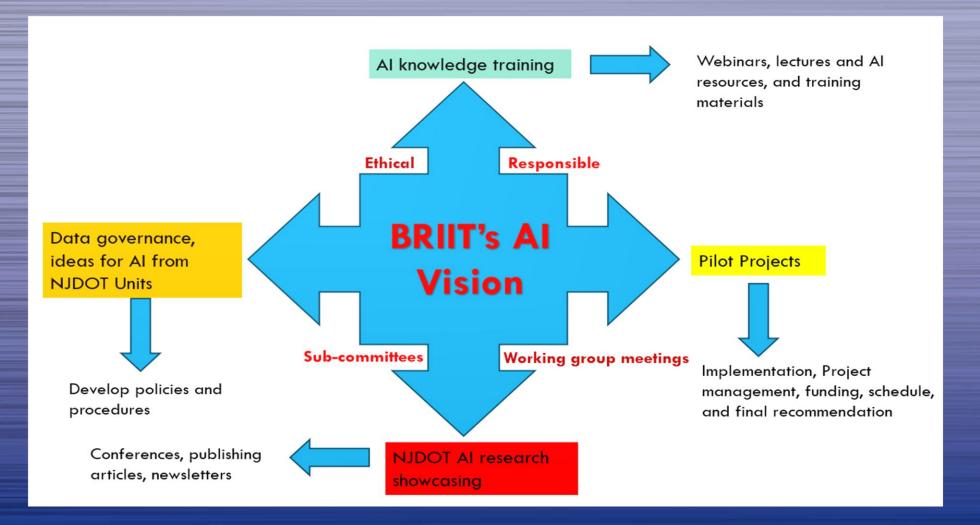
Office of the Governor | Governor Murphy
Establishes State Artificial Intelligence Task
Force (nj.gov)
OCTOBER 10, 2023







## **BRIIT's AI Research Vision**







## **NJDOT-BRIIT-Al Research Initiatives**

- A working group for AI research and pilots
- Systematic identification of use cases
- Pilot research studies
- Al knowledge sharing and training
- Reporting (Internal and External)





## NJDOT-BRIIT-Al Working Group Members

STATEWIDE TRANSP. DATA & **CONSTRUCTION &** CAPITAL PROGRAM PROJECT MARITIME PLANNING SUPPORT **MATERIALS** SUPPORT MANAGEMENT RESOURCES ACCOUNTING CIVIL HUMAN BRIDGE ENGR & DRAWBRIDGE SUPPORT SERVICES &EXTERNAL RIGHTS&AFFIRM **INFRAST MGMT** RESOURCES **OPERATIONS** AUDIT **ACTION** PLANNING & **OPERATIONS** TRANSPORTATION **OPERATIONS ENVIRONMENTAL** LOCAL AID & COMM CONCEPT SUPPORT **MOBILITY** ADMINISTRATION RESOURCES ECONOMIC DEVEL DE





## NJDOT-BRIIT-Al Working Group Key Activities



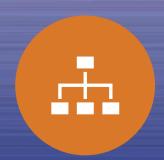
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Pilot research studies



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## Conclusions

- Sharing resources and developing AI frameworks' are essential for successful AI implementation
- Understanding the data is key
- Safe and ethical use of AI can promote productivity in workforce
- Research and pilot are key for full implementation of AI products





## **BRIIT Resources**

**BRIIT Website:** 

https://www.nj.gov/transportation/business/research/

**BRIIT Tech Transfer Website:** 

<u>https://www.njdottechtransfer.net/</u>





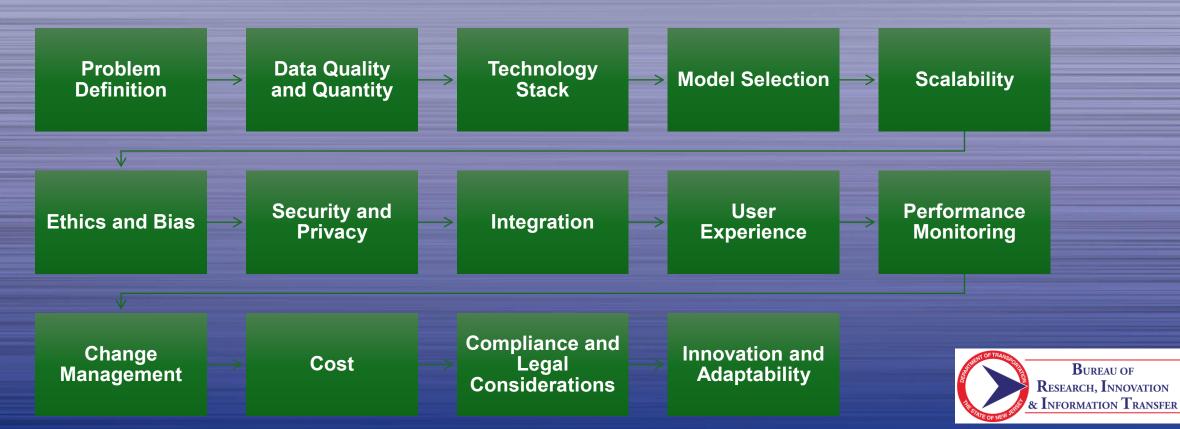
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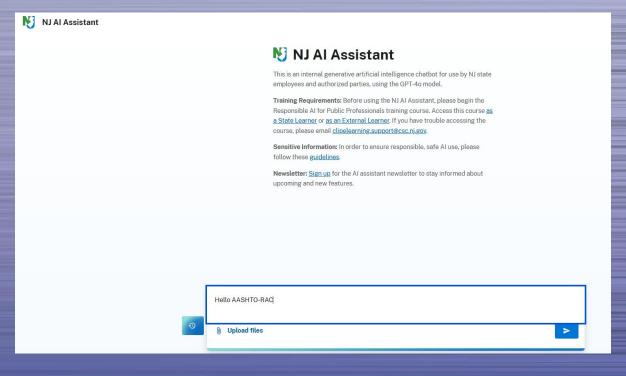


## NJ AI ASSISTANT

Ottice of the Governor | Governor Murphy

Establishes State Artificial Intelligence Task Force

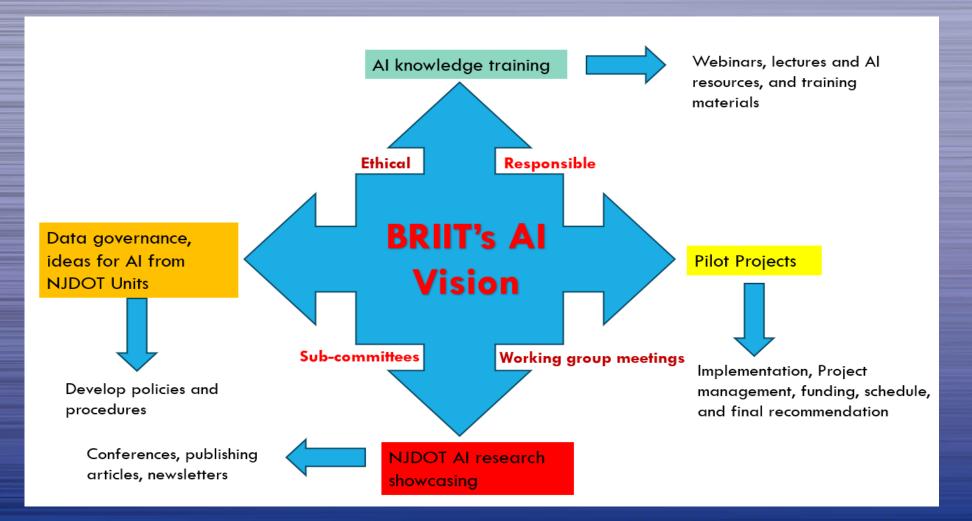
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Pilot research studies



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# Artificial Intelligence in State DOTs

Peer Exchange

San Diego, CA | February 4-5, 2025

**Final Report** 

Hosted by Caltrans



### Peer Exchange Agenda

#### Day 1: February 4, 2025

- Welcome and Opening Remarks by Dara Wheeler, Chief, Division of Research, Innovation, and System Information, Caltrans and Marcie Kahbody, Agency Information Officer, California State Transportation Agency
- Al and Transportation Introduction Presentation by Diego Morales, Al Strategist, Delegata
- Overviews of States' Al Efforts by Participants
- Discussion: Al Governance and Strategy
- Discussion: Workforce Al Readiness and Adoption
- Discussion: Al Use Cases and Opportunities
- Summary of Day 1

#### Day 2: February 5, 2025

- Federal Al Transportation View Presentation by Vinn White, Former USDOT Chief Al Officer
- Update from FHWA
- Discussion: Al Transportation Pool Fund Proposal
- Al Risks and Security Introduction Presentation by Karl Kopper, Agency Information Security Officer, California State Transportation Agency
- Discussion: Al Ethics, Risks, and Security
- Al and Data Introduction Presentation by Chad Baker, Geospatial Data Officer, Caltrans and Caleb McCallister, Enterprise Data Manager, Caltrans
- Discussion: Al and Data Management
- Discussion: Takeaways and Calls to Action
- Closing Remarks

### **Peer Exchange Attendees**



#### **Participants**

Roberto Barcena - TRB/NCHRP
Chad Baker - Caltrans
Ben Bressette - Caltrans
Tay Dam - FHWA - California Division
Jenni Hosey - Missouri DOT
Marcie Kahbody - CalSTA
Karl Kopper – CalSTA
Aubrey Lara - Delegata
Sally Mayer - Kansas DOT
Caleb McCallister - Caltrans
Ben McCulloch - Texas DOT

Amira Menoufy - Delegata
Diego Morales - Delegata
Jesse Newberry - Former Massachusetts DOT/HNTB
Emily Parkany - Vermont Agency of Transportation
Bhaskar Rudrakshala - Caltrans
Craig Thor - FHWA - Turner Fairbank Hwy Research Center
Gabriella Tsurutani - MNIT - Minnesota DOT
Giri Venkiteela - New Jersey DOT
Jennifer Volkening - Utah DOT
Russ Watts - Caltrans
Dara Wheeler - Caltrans
Enid White - Wyoming

### Peer Exchange Insights and Key Takeaways

State	Al Policy?	Al Training?	Al Officer?
California	Yes	Yes	In Progress
Kansas	Yes	Not Yet	Not Yet
Massachusetts	Yes	Not Yet	Not Yet
Minnesota	Yes	Yes	Not Yet
Missouri	Yes	In Progress	Not Yet
New Jersey	Yes	Yes	Not Yet
Texas	Yes	Yes	Not Yet
Utah	Yes	In Progress	Not Yet
Vermont	Yes	Not Yet	Yes
Wyoming	Yes	Not Yet	Not Yet

### Peer Exchange Insights and Key Takeaways

- ➤ Al as a Driver: Al's buzz and popularity can be the motivating factor to get leadership to prioritize data reform efforts. Show leaders how Al depends on data governance.
- ➤ Authority and Roles: DOTs need a clear leadership role with real authority (a Chief Data and/or Al Officer) who can drive change. One single champion with business, data, and Al knowledge to bridge silos is needed.
- Fail Fast / Learn Quickly: It's okay to fail at pilot projects if you learn and adapt quickly.
- Data Matters: Data is crucial. Prioritizing data quality and management is essential for Al success.
- ➤ Peer Collaboration is Key: Al presents opportunities for multi-state partnerships, research, and shared lessons. More peer exchanges will help states learn from each other.
- > States Must Step Up: Each DOT must increase its own efforts—no one else (including vendors) can do it for them. Agencies should take initiative and learn from successful AI implementations elsewhere.
- Common Pace: Many agencies are neither fully behind nor ahead, so they can learn from each other. In addition, avoid falling too far behind or advancing too quickly in AI implementation.

### Peer Exchange Call to Action

- Leveraging Existing Resources: NCHRP, TRB committees, FHWA, AASHTO, etc. to glean and adapt best practices.
- Central Repository: Possibly create a collaborative platform to share Al/data references, resources, ongoing research, contacts, etc.
- Develop Research Problem Statements: Identify key areas for further study, focusing on high-priority Al/data topics.
- ➤ Amplify Messages: All participants should share lessons internally, to push for data readiness in Al contexts. Use Al's popularity to justify data quality improvements. Share success and failure stories and use storytelling to highlight lessons learned.
- Transportation Pooled Fund: Follow through on a TPF concept or study and explore forming an Al in Transportation working group.
- Designate Leadership: Assign decision-makers and dedicated staff with a unified vision aligning Al and data governance with organizational goals.
- Continue the Discussion: Organize another Peer Exchange to continue exploring and sharing Al considerations and advancements, including measuring performance and benefits.

### **Peer Exchange Survey Questions**

**Poll Results:** Does your organization have an Al Strategy?

**28%** Yes

**56%** Working on it

**17%** Not yet

Poll Results: How would you rate your organization's Al literacy/awareness?
7% Highly aware
33% Generally aware but awaiting policy and training 60% Not yet engaged in enterprise-wide Al awareness

**Poll Results:** What are your main concerns regarding Al ethics, risk, and security?

- Data Quality and Integrity
- 2. Bias and Misinformation
- 3. Data Security
- 4. Privacy
- 5. Transparency

**Poll Results:** Does your organization have an enterprise data policy?

**60%** Yes

30% In progress

10% Not yet

**Poll Results:** Does your organization have any use cases/proofs of concept currently in progress?

**65%** Yes

24% In progress

12% Not yet



# Thank you

