



Montana Department of Transportation

2701 Prospect
PO Box 201001
Helena MT 59620-1001

Greg Gianforte, Governor

Chris Dorrington, Director

Date: August 13, 2025

Subject: **Request for Proposals**
Hydraulic Design Term Contracts

To Whom It May Concern:

The Montana Department of Transportation is accepting proposals from consulting firms interested in a term contract for performing hydraulic design services at various locations throughout Montana.

MDT intends to establish term contract(s) to utilize consultants on an "as-needed" basis for the work described herein. At this time, the intention is to award agreements that will be approximately \$500,000 each, for a 3-year period from January 2026 through December 2028. MDT reserves the right to revise the number of term contracts, the contract values, or contract timeframes, depending on the responses received. Extension(s) of contracts, by mutual agreement of both parties, may be made at one (1) year intervals, or any interval that is advantageous to MDT. Contracts, including any renewals, may not exceed a total of five (5) years.

Teams may be established as necessary; however, it is expected that the prime consultant will be capable of completing most of the work. As a rule, the prime consultant must complete at least 75% of the work for a specific task assignment unless written exception is given.

Montana professional engineering licensure is required for this work and must be in-hand at the time your proposal is submitted. If this requirement is not met and clearly identified in the proposal, your proposal will be considered non-responsive.

If your firm is interested, please submit a proposal as described herein.

SCOPE OF WORK

The Hydraulic Section is requesting consultant services through on-call term contracts to assist the Section with hydraulic design tasks for State owned transportation system projects and hydraulic analysis tasks for bridges included in the National Bridge Inventory (NBI) in Montana. Assigned tasks may include work within any of the following areas.

1. Bridge Opening Design: Hydrologic evaluation, hydraulic bridge analysis and calibration using one-dimensional HEC-RAS and/or two-dimensional SMS/SRH-2D hydraulic models, scour analysis and mitigation designs, and flood risk assessment. Currently, MDT requires SMS/SRH-2D software for two-dimensional hydraulic bridge analysis.
2. Highway Drainage Design: Hydrologic evaluation, culvert hydraulics, roadside drainage and permanent erosion control design, culvert service life analysis, alternative pipe installation techniques/trenchless technology, channel change design, culvert rehabilitation or repair, aquatic organism passage (AOP) design, and flood risk assessment.
3. Urban Drainage Design: Urban hydrologic evaluation, spread width evaluation, inlet layout and design, storm drain and outfall design, detention and water quality facility design, development or review of local drainage master plans and storm drain agreements, and pump station design.
4. Irrigation Design: Water surface profile modeling and calibration; the design of gravity and pressure pipe systems, siphon crossings, canals, and ditches; inlet, outlet, and diversion structure design; and design of weirs and channel linings. Also includes coordination with ditch companies, regulatory agencies, and landowners, as well as water rights investigations.
5. Existing Bridge Scour Analysis and Mitigation Design: Complete scour evaluations and NBI Item 113 coding for Montana bridges within the NBI. Work may include: hydrology, hydraulic modeling, scour calculations, determining the NBI scour coding, developing scour analysis reports, and evaluating, designing, and developing plans and details for scour mitigation.
6. Bank Stability and Stream Restoration: Eroded stream bank restoration designs near roadways and bridge abutments, restoration designs for stream mitigation sites, hydrologic analysis for low and high flow regimes, development of alternatives for traditional armoring methods versus biotechnical restoration methods to promote vegetation and aquatic habitat, stream stability analysis, one- or two-dimensional hydraulic modeling, and risk analysis.
7. Technical Hydraulic Reviews: On-call assignment for review of consultant, alternative contracting, scour, or system impact submittals. Work includes reviewing submittal for compliance with MDT policy and procedure, preparation of comments, and meeting to discuss comments with the District Hydraulic Engineer.
8. Culvert Data Collection and Inspection: Inventory and inspect culverts based on MDT inspection criteria using GIS field collection applications. Work includes data management using GIS software.
9. Emergency Flood Remediation: Evaluation and analysis of sites damaged by flooding, completion of an on-site survey and field reconnaissance, plan and/or detail development

for repairs, obtaining floodplain permits, providing construction oversight, and completing designs with an accelerated schedule.

10. FEMA Map Revisions: Submittals to FEMA when LOMR's, CLOMR's, or PMR's are required. This includes completing MT-2 Form, developing hydraulic models per FEMA protocols, developing work maps, and coordinating with FEMA.

Consultants who do not have experience in all categories but do have expertise in one or more categories are encouraged to submit proposals for specific areas of expertise. In this case, the proposal will only be scored on those specified categories of expertise. Subconsultants will be considered on a case-by-case basis for specific projects; however, proposals will be scored only on the prime contractor's experience.

Assigned tasks are likely to require:

- Field reconnaissance,
- Pick up surveys of hydraulic structures,
- Analyzing site hydrology using multiple methods,
- Hydraulic modeling of bridges, culverts, channels, storm drain systems, or irrigation systems,
- Preparation of hydraulic reports and recommendation memos,
- Preparation of design details and special provisions,
- Obtaining floodplain development permits,
- Consultation during construction.

MDT prefers that personnel working on assigned tasks "1. Bridge Opening Design" and "5. Existing Bridge Scour Analysis and Mitigation Design" have completed the following trainings:

- NHI Course #135095: Two-Dimensional Hydraulic Modeling of Rivers at Highway Encroachments.
- FHWA bridge scour workshop (online)
- NHI Course #135046: Stream Stability and Scour at Highway Bridges
- NHI Course #135048: Countermeasure Design for Bridge Scour and Stream Instability

Plans and details should be prepared to be compatible with the Department's CADD standards. These standards apply to both AutoCAD/Civil3D and MicroStation/Geopak as the Department is in a transition period between these platforms. Direction will be provided as to which platform to use for each assignment. Hydraulic analysis should be prepared with software compatible with the Department and in accordance with FHWA standards.

The hydrologic analysis and hydraulic design of hydraulic features must be performed in accordance with:

- The latest versions of MDT's Hydraulic and Road Design Manuals
- Current FHWA reference manuals such as the HEC 14, 17, 18, 23, 26, etc.

- The most recent USGS publications and data available for: flood flow frequencies for gaged and ungaged sites, regression analysis for bank full flows, and climate change and extreme events.

LOCATION

The projects are statewide and may be in rural or urban areas.

PROJECT/TASK SCHEDULE AND DELIVERABLES

The schedule will be developed and negotiated separately for each individual term/task assignment. At this time, it is anticipated that deliverables will generally follow those described in MDT's Consultant Activity Descriptions (as applicable):

http://www.mdt.mt.gov/other/webdata/external/cdb/ACTIVITY_DESCRIPTIONS/CONSULTANT_DESIGN_2500_MU.PDF

STANDARDS, SPECIFICATIONS, AND POLICIES

Work is expected to follow MDT's various Manuals, Guides, and Policies. These items are found on MDT's Design Consulting web page at: <http://www.mdt.mt.gov/business/consulting/>.

PROPOSAL SUBMITTAL

Submit one (1) electronic version (Adobe® PDF format) of the proposal. Hard copy proposals will not be accepted.

Submit the electronic version by uploading to the State of Montana File Transfer Service (ePass) site, which can be accessed at this link: <https://transfer.mt.gov>. To upload to ePass, an account must be created unless the person who is uploading already has an account. Uploading instructions can be accessed at <https://transfer.mt.gov/Home/Instructions>. When your proposal has been uploaded, the ePass system will prompt you for an email. Please send the email of your uploaded proposal to the following individuals:

Sheryl Tangen: stangen@mt.gov

Kelly Williams: kwilliams@mt.gov

J.R. Taylor: jertaylor@mt.gov

The Department must receive the proposals for this RFP no later than 3:00 PM MST, September 19, 2025.

Regardless of cause, late proposals will not be accepted and will automatically be disqualified for further consideration. It shall be solely the vendor's responsibility to ensure delivery at the specified office by the specified time. Offeror may request the State return late proposals at vendor's expense or the State will dispose of late proposals if requested by the offeror (See Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM) 2.5.509.). If no request is made, late proposals become the property of the Department. All proposals submitted on time become the property of the Department.

The costs for developing and delivering responses to this solicitation are entirely the responsibility of the offeror. The State is not liable for any expense incurred by the offeror in the preparation and presentation of this submittal.

TENTATIVE RFP/SELECTION SCHEDULE

The anticipated schedule for consultant solicitation and selection for this contract is as follows (subject to change):

August 13, 2025: RFP released

September 19, 2025: Proposals due to be submitted to MDT Consultant Design

October 29, 2025: Proposals reviewed, rated, and ranked by the evaluation committee

November 5, 2025: Consultant Selection Board meeting to select consultant

There are three (3) members on the evaluation committee for this RFP (subject to change):

1. MDT Hydraulics Design Engineer
2. MDT Hydraulics Operations Engineer
3. MDT Hydraulics Term Contract Engineer

PROPOSAL CONTENTS

The proposal must contain the information listed in this section. The proposal is **limited to ten (10) pages**, not including the required appendices. A single cover jacket/title page is allowed if desired and will not count in the page limit. Each page is defined as one side of a letter size sheet (no larger than 8 ½" x 11"), minimum font size of 10. Evaluation of information will begin with the first page immediately following the cover jacket/title page, and every page will be counted, in order, from that point forward, including any table of contents or divider pages the firm wishes to include. Once the page limit is reached, any information included thereafter will be removed and not considered or scored. Please organize your proposal in the same order and numbering format as shown below, which will assist MDT in reviewing your proposal:

Questions

1) Team Qualifications

Provide a discussion on how the team proposed for this contract (including subconsultants, if used) is best qualified to respond to the requirements of this contract. Discussion should focus on the requirements for this specific contract, particularly the team's expertise and experience, as it relates to the work described in the "Scope of Work" section above. Clearly identify areas from the "Scope of Work" section that the team is applying for within a table in the proposal.

If submitting a proposal for areas that include bridge scour (items 1 and 5 in the "Scope of Work" section), provide a two-page example of a previous, comprehensive bridge scour calculation completed for an actual project in Appendix D. Identify professional licensure and trainings of staff that will be completing work under this contract. Specify the staff that will be working on each type of task.

Resumes and the example scour calculation may be considered as supplemental information for scoring this question. Also briefly discuss your compatibility and experience with MDT's systems, software, and equipment (i.e. CADD software, specific hydrologic/hydraulic modeling and analysis software, word processing software, etc.). The standard CADD software is currently both AutoCAD/Civil3D and MicroStation/Geopak as the Department is in a transition period between these platforms.

2) Project Management and Approach

Provide a discussion on your overall strategy for delivering work in a timely manner, including fast-tracked or emergency tasks, and for managing changing priorities. Additionally, describe anticipated challenges for hydraulic term work and provide strategies for addressing these challenges. Provide examples of previous experience mitigating project challenges. Describe your quality assurance/quality control process and your approach to communication with stakeholders. Include a discussion on the current and projected workload of key personnel and the effects that workload would have on your ability to successfully complete work under this contract.

Appendices

Appendix A: Resumes

Include brief resumes for the key personnel to be assigned to the contract. **Resumes are limited to one (1) page per person.**

Appendix B: Cover Page Form

Include a completed version of MDT's standard cover page form, available at the following location:

http://www.mdt.mt.gov/other/webdata/external/cdb/MDT_CDB_002_Proposal_SOQ_Cover_Sheet.pdf

Information presented in the cover page form will not be considered in proposal scoring.

Appendix C: References

Submit references that include a minimum of five (5) separate contracts from the past three (3) years. If applicable, you may submit multiple contracts for a single client. Each contract must pertain to work like the proposed scope of services. Include client name, a currently employed primary contact person, an alternative contact person, corresponding valid phone numbers and emails for both contacts, a range of contract value, and a brief description of the work performed. If MDT needs to use these references for the Past Performance Score (as described in the "Evaluation of Proposals" section below) and is unable to contact the required number of references after a reasonable effort, the firm will receive a zero for the missing reference(s).

Appendix D: Scour Calculation Example (if applicable).

If submitting a proposal for areas that include bridge scour (items 1 and 5 in the "Scope of Work" section), provide a two-page example of a previous, comprehensive bridge scour calculation completed for an actual project.

EVALUATION OF PROPOSALS

All proposals will be evaluated in accordance with the following factors:

- 1) Team Qualifications (100 points possible)
- 2) Project Management and Approach (50 points possible)
- 3) Record of past performance (30 points possible)
 - a) If two (2) or more MDT evaluations specific to the discipline for this contract are available for the consultant, the average score of these evaluations will be used. Evaluations for Project Management & Overall Performance will also be included.
 - b) If fewer than two (2) MDT evaluations specific to the discipline for this contract are available for the consultant, but there are two (2) or more MDT evaluations available for other work disciplines, the consultant's current overall past performance score from MDT evaluations will be used.
 - c) If there is only one (1) MDT evaluation available for the consultant, the record of past performance score will be an average of the MDT evaluation and one (1) reference check from the references provided in the unbound attachment.
 - d) If no MDT evaluations are available, the average score of two (2) reference checks from the references provided in the unbound attachment will be used for this score.

Regardless of partnership/teaming relationships, the past performance of the prime consultant will be the past performance scored that will be used for this score.

All Proposals will be evaluated using the following basic scoring methodology:

- Outstanding/Exceptional response: 90-100% of the available points
- Good response: 70-90% of the available points
- Average response: 50-70% of the available points
- Poor response: 30-50% of the available points
- Qualifications not clearly met: 0-30% of the available points

Following the review, evaluation, and rating of all proposals, the results will be presented to the Consultant Selection Board at the MDT Headquarters Building. At this time, the Consultant Selection Board will select the most qualified firm(s) for TERM CONTRACT(S). The Board may consider any proposal scoring within 2% of another proposal as equally qualified and take into account its knowledge of the firms' workload, past performance, and familiarity with the specific work to be performed in selecting the most-qualified consultant(s).

SELECTION OF CONSULTANTS FOR TASK ASSIGNMENTS

If multiple consultants are selected and multiple term contracts are awarded, task or work orders (term assignments) will be awarded through an additional qualifications-based selection procedure. This selection procedure will be comprised of selecting a firm in accordance with the following weighted factors:

- 1) Qualifications for specific Task Assignment (60 points possible)

- a) Using the proposals submitted in response to this RFP and work performed with MDT since the submittal of this proposal: an evaluation of the consultant's qualifications as related to the specific knowledge, skills, and abilities required for the individual task assignment, including familiarity with the region in which the task assignment is located. Firm office location is not the determining factor for this score. (50 points possible)
- b) As relating to this type of work, the firm's current workload and amount of recent work with MDT. (10 points possible)

INDIRECT COST RATE REQUIREMENTS

Proof of the firm's Indirect Cost Rate (overhead rate) is ***not required*** with this proposal submittal. However, an Indirect Cost Rate may be required prior to executing a contract according to MDT's Indirect Cost Rate Requirements:

All submitted indirect cost rates must be calculated in accordance with 23 CFR 172 for the cost principles of 48 CFR part 31 and include the required items identified in the MDT Indirect Cost Rate Policy located in Appendix A of the Consultant Services Manual on the MDT Internet website.

http://www.mdt.mt.gov/other/webdata/external/cdb/consultant_manual/consultant-design-manual_combined.pdf

Do not show any actual numerical financial information such as the overhead rate or personnel rates within your proposal. Specific cost information of the firm or team should not be part of the proposal.

AGREEMENT REQUIREMENTS

Contract agreements will generally be administered on a cost-plus fixed fee basis. The contracts will have negotiated cost ceilings. If a consulting firm is selected for a specific contract and a contract agreement is successfully negotiated, certain financial information will be required as part of the contract agreement. As described in the Indirect Cost Rate Requirements section above, all Consultants and subconsultants must provide the Department with an Indirect Cost Rate (as applicable) audited (when applicable) in accordance with 23 CFR 172 for the cost principles of 48 CFR Part 31 and based on the firm's latest completed fiscal year's costs. Personnel rates, profit, and direct expenses must be clearly outlined and provided to the Department. The standard MDT agreement can be found at the following address:

<http://www.mdt.mt.gov/other/webdata/external/cdb/forms/pdf/General-Terms-and-Conditions.pdf>

Do not submit actual numerical financial information within this proposal.

STATE OPTION TO AWARD

While the State has every intention to award a contract resulting from this RFP, issuance of the RFP in no way constitutes a commitment by the State to award and execute a contract. Upon a

determination such actions would be in its best interest, the State, in its sole discretion, reserves the right to:

- Cancel or terminate this RFP (18-4-307, MCA);
- Reject any or all proposals received in response to this RFP (ARM 2.5.602);
- Waive any undesirable, inconsequential, or inconsistent provisions of this RFP that would not have significant impact on any proposal (ARM 2.5.505);
- Not award a contract, if it is in the State's best interest not to proceed with contract execution (ARM 2.5.602); or
- If awarded, terminate any contract if the State determines adequate funds are not available (18-4-313, MCA).

SINGLE POINT OF CONTACT

From the date this solicitation is issued until the consultant selection is finalized by MDT at the Consultant Selection Board meeting, offerors are not allowed to communicate with any state staff or officials regarding this solicitation, except at the direction of the Consultant Design Engineer. If unauthorized contact is made and the Consultant Design Engineer determines the context of the contact gives the firm an unfair advantage, the firm will be disqualified from the solicitation. Contact information for the single point of contact is as follows:

Kelly Williams
Consultant Design Engineer
Montana Department of Transportation
(406) 444-7964 (Direct Line)
kwilliams@mt.gov

DBE GOALS

There are no DBE goals for this work, but firms are strongly encouraged to utilize DBE firms if applicable. A Montana certified DBE list is available and can be found on the MDT web page, <http://www.mdt.mt.gov/business/contracting/civil/dbe.shtml>.

NONDISCRIMINATION COMPLIANCE

Consultants will be subject to Federal and Montana nondiscrimination laws and regulations (see attached notice titled "MDT NONDISCRIMINATION AND DISABILITY ACCOMMODATION NOTICE").

If you have any questions, please contact me at (406) 444-7592, or by email at kwilliams@mt.gov. I look forward to receiving your proposal.

Sincerely,

Kelly M. Williams

Kelly Williams, P.E.
Consultant Design Engineer

Attachment

e-copies:

Mary Erchul, ACEC Executive Director-
Montana Chapter

Kelly Williams, MDT Consultant Design
Engineer

Dustin Rouse, MDT Chief Engineer

Jennifer Johnson, MDT Hydraulic Engineer

Ryan Dahlke, MDT Preconstruction
Engineer

MDT Consultant Design Bureau file

Dave Holien, MDT Highways Engineer

Erika Wimmer, MDT Civil Rights Bureau
Chief

MDT NONDISCRIMINATION AND DISABILITY ACCOMMODATION NOTICE

Montana Department of Transportation ("MDT") is committed to conducting all of its business in an environment free from discrimination, harassment, and retaliation. In accordance with State and Federal law MDT prohibits any and all discrimination and protections are all inclusive (hereafter "protected classes") by its employees or anyone with whom MDT does business:

Federal protected classes

Race, color, religion, national origin, sex, age, disability, and genetic information.

State protected classes

Race, creed, color, sex (including pregnancy), physical or mental disability, age, marital status, familial status, national origin, political beliefs or ideas, vaccination status or possession of an immunity passport.

For the duration of this contract/agreement, the PARTY agrees as follows:

(1) Compliance with Regulations: The PARTY (hereinafter includes consultant) will comply with all Acts and Regulations of the United States and the State of Montana relative to Non-Discrimination in Federally and State-assisted programs of the U.S. Department of Transportation and the State of Montana, as they may be amended from time to time, which are herein incorporated by reference and made a part of this contract.

(2) Non-discrimination:

- a. The PARTY, with regard to the work performed by it during the contract, will not discriminate, directly or indirectly, on the grounds of any of the protected classes in the selection and retention of subcontractors, including procurements of materials and leases of equipment, employment, and all other activities being performed under this contract/agreement.
- b. PARTY will provide notice to its employees and the members of the public that it serves that will include the following:
 - i. Statement that PARTY does not discriminate on the grounds of any protected classes.
 - ii. Statement that PARTY will provide employees and members of the public that it serves with reasonable accommodations for any known disability, upon request, pursuant to the Americans with Disabilities Act as Amended (ADA).
 - iii. Contact information for PARTY's representative tasked with handling non-discrimination complaints and providing reasonable accommodations under the ADA.
 - iv. Information on how to request information in alternative accessible formats.

- c. In accordance with Mont. Code Ann. § 49-3-207, PARTY will include a provision, in all of its hiring/subcontracting notices, that all hiring/subcontracting will be on the basis of merit and qualifications and that PARTY does not discriminate on the grounds of any protected class.

(3) Participation by Disadvantaged Business Enterprises (DBEs):

- a. If the PARTY receives federal financial assistance as part of this contract/agreement, the PARTY will make all reasonable efforts to utilize DBE firms certified by MDT for its subcontracting services. The list of all currently certified DBE firms is located on the MDT website at mdt.mt.gov/business/contracting/civil/dbe.shtml
- b. By signing this agreement the PARTY assures that:
The contractor, sub recipient or subcontractor shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, or sex in the performance of this contract. The contractor shall carry out applicable requirements of 49 CFR part 26 in the award and administration of DOT-assisted contracts. Failure by the contractor to carry out these requirements is a material breach of this contract, which may result in the termination of this contract or such other remedy as the recipient deems appropriate.
- c. PARTY must include the above assurance in each contract/agreement the PARTY enters.

(4) Solicitation for Subcontracts, Including Procurement of Materials and Equipment:

In all solicitations, either by competitive bidding, or negotiation, made by the PARTY for work to be performed under a subcontract, including procurements of materials, or leases of equipment, each potential subcontractor or supplier will be notified by the PARTY of the PARTY's obligation under this contract/agreement and all Acts and Regulations of the United States and the State of Montana related to Non-Discrimination.

(5) Information and Reports: The PARTY will provide all information and reports required by the Acts, Regulations, and directives issued pursuant thereto and will permit access to its books, records, accounts, other sources of information and its facilities as may be determined by MDT or relevant US DOT Administration to be pertinent to ascertain compliance with such Acts, Regulations, and instructions. Where any information required of a contractor is in the exclusive possession of another who fails or refuses to furnish the information, the PARTY will so certify to MDT or relevant US DOT Administration, as appropriate, and will set forth what efforts it has made to obtain the information.

(6) Sanctions for Noncompliance: In the event of a PARTY's noncompliance with the Non-discrimination provisions of this contract/agreement, MDT will impose such sanctions as it or the relevant US DOT Administration may determine to be appropriate, including, but not limited to:

- a. Withholding payments to the PARTY under the contract/agreement until the PARTY complies; and/or
- b. Cancelling, terminating, or suspending the contract/agreement, in whole or in part.

(7) Pertinent Non-Discrimination Authorities: During the performance of this contract/agreement, the PARTY, for itself, its assignees, and successor in interest, agrees to comply with the following non-discrimination statutes and authorities; including but not limited to:

Federal

- Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. § 2000d *et seq.*, 78 stat. 252), (prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin); and 49 CFR Part 21;
- The Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970, (42 U.S.C. § 4601), (prohibits unfair treatment of persons displaced or whose property has been acquired because of Federal or Federal-aid programs and projects);
- Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1973, (23 U.S.C. § 324 *et seq.*), (prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex);
- Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, (29 U.S.C. § 794 *et seq.*), as amended, (prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability); and 49 CFR Part 27;
- The Age Discrimination Act of 1975, as amended, (42 U.S.C. § 6101 *et seq.*), (prohibits discrimination on the basis of age);
- Airport and Airways Improvement Act of 1982, (49 U.S.C. § 471, Section 47123), as amended, (prohibits discrimination based on race, creed, color, national origin, or sex);
- The Civil Rights Restoration Act of 1987, (PL 100-209), (broadened the scope, coverage, and applicability of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, The Age Discrimination Act of 1975, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, by expanding the definition of the terms “programs or activities” to include all of the programs or activities of the Federal-aid recipients, sub-recipients, and contractors, whether such programs or activities are Federally funded or not);
- Titles II and III of the Americans with Disabilities Act, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability in the operation of public entities, public and private transportation systems, places of public accommodation, and certain testing entities (42 U.S.C. §§ 12131-12189) as implemented by Department of Transportation regulations at 49 CFR parts 37 and 38;

- The Federal Aviation Administration's Non-Discrimination statute (49 U.S.C. § 47123) (prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, and sex);
- Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, as amended, which prohibits you from discriminating because of sex in education programs or activities (20 U.S.C. § 1681 *et seq.*).

State

- Mont. Code Ann. § 49-3-205 Governmental services;
- Mont. Code Ann. § 49-3-206 Distribution of governmental funds;
- Mont. Code Ann. § 49-3-207 Nondiscrimination provision in all public contracts.

(8) Incorporation of Provisions: The PARTY will include the provisions of paragraph one through seven in every subcontract, including procurements of materials and leases of equipment, unless exempt by the Acts, the Regulations and/or directives issued pursuant thereto. The PARTY will take action with respect to any subcontract or procurement as MDT or the relevant US DOT Administration may direct as a means of enforcing such provisions including sanctions for noncompliance. Provided, that if the PARTY becomes involved in, or is threatened with litigation by a subcontractor, or supplier because of such direction, the PARTY may request MDT to enter into any litigation to protect the interests of MDT. In addition, the PARTY may request the United States to enter into the litigation to protect the interests of the United States.